Diskurs „Grüne Gentechnik“, Internetquellen und Literatur zum Basisreader

Bereich Naturwissenschaft

1. INTERNETPORTALE- UND -SEITEN

Eine Reihe von Internetseiten zur Gen- und Biotechnologie enthält Informationen zu verschiedenen Themenbereichen und lassen sich daher nicht einem bestimmten Kapitel des Readers zuordnen. Diese Seiten finden sich im ersten Abschnitt.

Die Zahl informativer und kompetenter Internetseiten zum Thema Gen- und Biotechnologie ist groß und wächst überdies ständig. Die folgende Liste stellt eine Auswahl dar und erhebt keinesfalls den Anspuch, umfassend zu sein.

1.1 Portale und Seiten mit Informationen zu verschiedenen Themen

Internationale (englischsprachige) Webseiten:

http://www.agbios.com/default.asp - *Agriculture & Biotechnology Strategies Inc. (**AGBIOS*** – die Internetseite der kanadische Firma Agbios, die detaillierte Informationen zu gentechnisch veränderten Nutzpflanzen zur Verfügung stellt. Die Seite enthält u.a. umfangreiche Beschreibung der in OECD-Ländern deregulierten *Events (crop database)*.

http://www.biotech-info.net - **AG Biotech Infonet**, eine unabhängige Informationsseite mit vielen sowohl gentechnik-kritischen als auch -befürwortenden Beiträgen. Viele Studien und Originalquellen lassen sich über diese Seite downloaden.

http://www.isb.vt.edu - *Information Systems for Biotechnology (**ISB**)* – Informationen, Dokumente und Datenbanken über gentechnisch veränderte Pflanzen, Tiere und Mikroorganismen.

http://www.usda.gov/agencies/biotech/index.html - Biotech-Internetseite der **USDA** (*The United States Department of Agriculture*), eine der drei staatlichen US-Behörden (außerdem EPA/*Environmental Protection Agency* und FDA/*Food and Drug Administration*) die für die Regulierung gentechnisch erzeugter Produkte zuständig sind.

http://binas.unido.org/binas/home.php3 - Internetseite des *Biosafety Information Network and Advisory Service (**BINAS**)* – ein Informationsservice der *United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO).* Die BINAS-Seite enthält Informationen zur Regulierung der Nutzung gentechnisch veränderter Pflanzen bzw. aus ihnen erzeugter Produkte in Industrie- und Entwicklungsländern.

http://www.isaaa.org - *International Service for the Acquisition of Agri-Biotech Applications (**ISAAA**)* – eine internationale, nicht-profit orientierte Organisation, die den Transfer bio- und gentechnischer Methoden zur Erzeugung landwirtschaftlicher Produkte aus Industriestaaten in Entwicklungsländer unterstützt und fördert.

http://www.fao.org/biotech - Internetseite der *Food and Agriculture Organization* (**FAO**) zur Biotechnologie.

http://www.uspto.gov/patft/index.html -*, Patent Full-Text and Full-Page Image-* Datenbank des *United States Patent and Trademark Office.*

Deutschsprachige Webseiten mit Informationen zur Grünen Gentechnik:

www.transgen.de

http://www.biogum.uni-hamburg.de

http://www.internutrition.ch

http://www.gensuisse.ch/index.html

http://www.oeko.de/indexb.html

http://www.geneticdiner.com/index.htm

http://www.science-live.de/index.html

http://www.umweltministerium.bayern.de/bereiche/gentech/gentech.htm

http://www.i-s-b.org

1.2 Seiten zur Biodiversität

http://www.biodiv.org - offizielle Homepage der *Convention on Biological Diversity (**CBD**)*

http://www.biologischevielfalt.de - Seite des Bundesministeriums für Umwelt, Naturschutz und Reaktorsicherheit zur Biodiversität

http://www.biodiv-net.de Plattform zum Wissensmanagement über Biologische Vielfalt in Deutschland

http://www.fao.org/biodiversity/index.asp Seite der Food and Agriculture Organization (**FAO**) zur Biodiversität

http://europa.eu.int/scadplus/leg/de/lvb/l28037.htm - Aktionsplan der EU zur Erhaltung der biologischen Vielfalt im Rahmen der Wirtschafts- und Entwicklungszusammenarbeit

http://www.foe.co.uk/resource/reports/impacts_glufosinate_ammon.pdf - Studie der „Friends of the Earth“ (Topsy Jewell and David Buffin) zur Umweltverträglichkeit des Herbizids Glufosinat-Ammonium

http://www.foe.co.uk/resource/reports/impacts_glyphosate.pdf - - Studie der „Friends of the Earth“ (David Buffin and Topsy Jewell) zur Umweltverträglichkeit des Herbizids Glyphosat

http://www.agric.wa.gov.au/cropupdates/2000/weeds/Powles.htm - Glyphosat-resistente Formen (*Lolium rigidum*, *Eleusine indica*)

http://www.biosci.ohio-state.edu/~lspencer/home.html - The Plant Population Ecology Lab, Allison Snow: *We study natural selection and ecological processes within plant*

populations, including pollination biology, plant-herbivore interactions, conservation biology, and the dynamics of gene flow (especially involving transgenic plants).

http://www.agbios.com/articles/searsreport.pdf - **AGBios**-Seite zur Gefährdung des Monarchfalters durch insektenresistente Maissorten.

http://www.biogum.uni-hamburg.de/agbiosich/uba10/uba1002.htm#22 - **BIOGUM-**Seite zur Verwendung von Virus-Sequenzen in gentechnisch veränderten Pflanzen.

http://www.biotech-info.net/gene_flow.html - Seite des **AG-Biotech-Infonet** zum vertikalen und horizontalen Gentransfer.

1.3 Seiten zur Kulturpflanzenvielfalt, Agrobiodiversität und Sortenschutz

http://www.vielfalt.net/index5de.html (**NABU**: Ökologische Pflanzenzüchtung und Biologische Vielfalt von Kulturpflanzen)

http://www.worldseed.org/assinsel.html - ***ASSINSEL**, der internationale Verband der Pflanzenzüchter zum Schutz von Pflanzensorten, wurde 1938 gegründet. Gegenwärtig besteht der Verband aus 45 einzelnen Organisationen aus 30 Industrie- und Entwicklungsländern, die sich mit Pflanzenzucht befassen und die ihrerseits über 1000 Unternehmen in der Welt vertreten. ASSINSEL vertritt viele verschiedene Gruppierungen und Tätigkeiten, deren gemeinsames Bestreben darauf gerichtet ist, die Bedeutung und den Wert der Tätigkeit der Pflanzenzüchter in der weltweiten Landwirtschaft zur Geltung zu bringen und zu fördern.*

http://www.gtz.de/agrobiodiv/u-blick/u-blick.htm#3 - Seite der **GTZ**, Sicherung der Agrobiodiversität im ländlichen Raum.

http://www.upov.int - *The International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants (**UPOV**) is an intergovernmental organization with headquarters in Geneva (Switzerland). It is based on the International Convention for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants, as revised since its signature in Paris on December 2, 1961. The objective of the Convention is the protection of new varieties of plants by an intellectual property right.*

http://www.bundessortenamt.de/internet20 - *Das Bundessortenamt (**BSA**) ist als selbständige Bundesoberbehörde im Geschäftsbereich des Bundesministeriums für Verbraucherschutz, Ernährung und Landwirtschaft für die Zulassung und für den Sortenschutz von Pflanzensorten und die damit zusammenhängenden Angelegenheiten zuständig.*

1.4 Seiten zu den Auswirkungen des Anbaus gentechnisch veränderter Sorten auf den Einsatz von Pestiziden

http://www.ncfap.org - National Center for Food and Agricultural Policy (NCFAP): *A private non-profit non-advocacy research organization. Originally established in 1984 at Resources for the Future with a grant from the Kellogg Foundation, the Center became an independent organization in 1992. NCFAP researchers conduct studies in four program areas: biotechnology, pesticides, US farm and food policy and international trade and development.*

http://www.usda.gov/nass - USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service

http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer786/aer786.pdf - Fernandez-Cornejo & McBridge (2000), Studie des Economic Research Service, USDA

http://www.biotech-info.net/troubledtimes.html - Seite des **AG-Biotech-Infonet** zu den Studien von Charles M. Benbrook (Northwest Science and Environmental Policy Center, Sandpoint Idaho, 2001)

http://www.panda.org/resources/publications/water/cotton/transgenic.html Thalmann und Küng (2000), Studie für den WWF

http://www.checkbiotech.org/pdf/btworlddevrev.pdf - *Department of Agricultural, Food, and Resource Economics* (Pray & Ma, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, USA) und des *Center for Chinese Agricultural Policy* (Huang & Qiao, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China

1.5 Seiten zum Thema „Grüne Gentechnik und Gesundheit“

http://www.fao.org/waicent/faoinfo/economic/esn/biotech/tabconts.htm - Biotechnology and Food Safety, Report of a Joint **FAO/WHO** Consultation 1996

http://www.who.int/fsf/GMfood/index.htm - Seite der **WHO** zum Thema “Foods derived from Modern Biotechnology”

http://www.cfsan.fda.gov/~lrd/biotechm.html - U. S. Food and Drug Administration (**FDA**), Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition, Seite zur Biotechnologie

http://www.biotech-info.net/HGF_abstracts.html - Seite der AG-Biotech-Infonet zum Thema "Gene Transfer to Gut Microbes"

http://europa.eu.int/comm/research/quality-of-life/gmo/index.html - *This website provides a comprehensive review of the results of **EC**-supported research into the safety of Genetically Modified Organisms. It presents research carried out under successive EC Framework Programmes for Research and Technological Development from 1985 (Biotechnology Action Programme) to 2000 (Fifth Framework Programme).*

2 LITERATUR

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